



Effect of FOUP Atmosphere Control on Process Wafer Integrity in sub 20 nm Device Fabrication

Bong Ho Kim^{1,a} and Jin-Goo Park²

¹ L.S. TEC Co., Ltd., #509, Owner's Tower 28, Hwansaeul-ro 200, Bundang-gu, Seongnam-si, Gyeonggi-do, 463-825, Korea

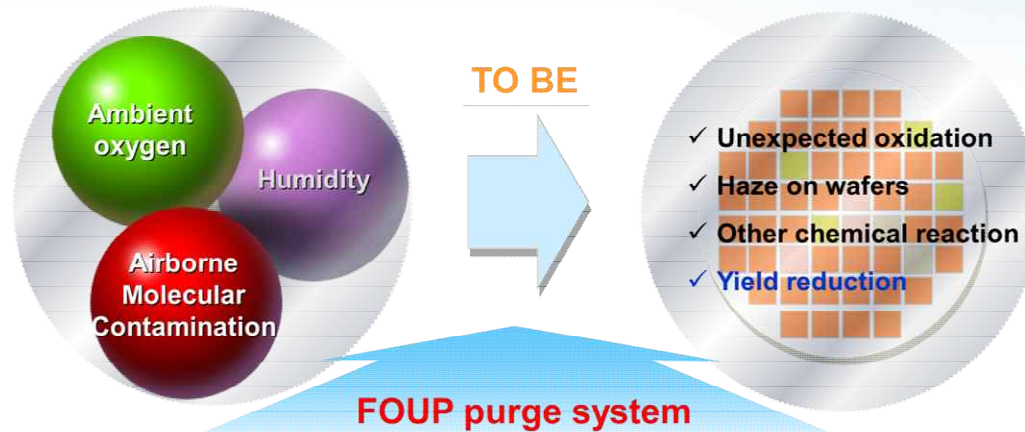
² Department of Materials Engineering, Hanyang University, Ansan 426-791, Korea

^a bhkim@lstec.kr

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Introduction

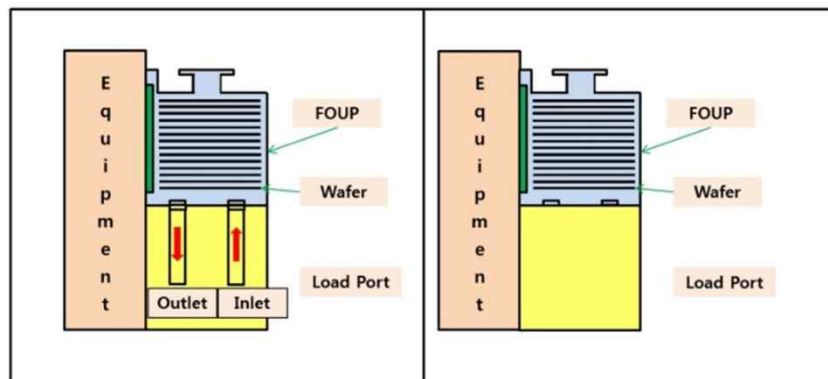
What are the effects of environment?



- FOUP purge system avoids oxidation and other chemical reactions on the wafer surface

Experimental

1. FOUP System



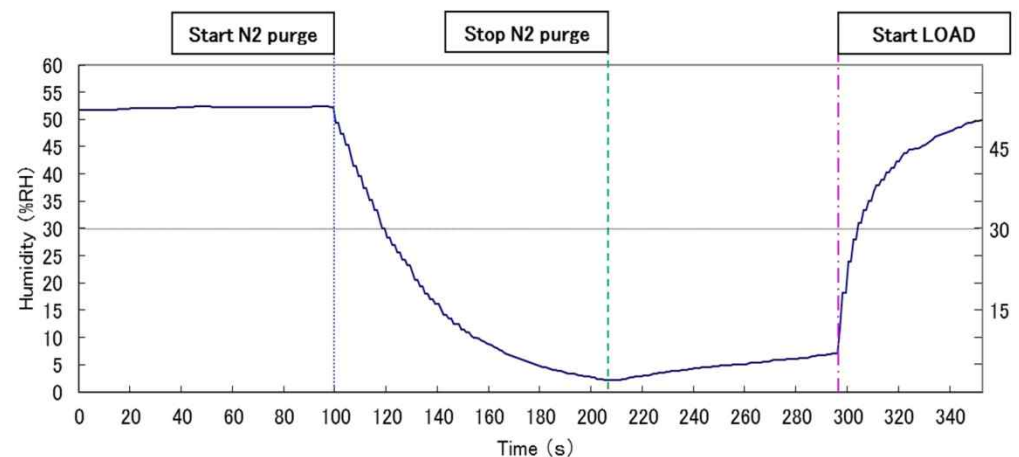
❖ Materials

- Bare Si wafer
- Cu wafer

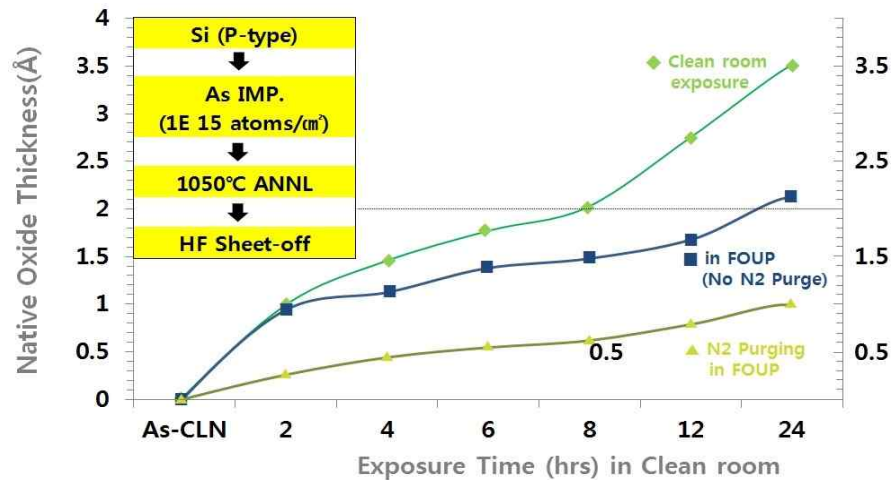
❖ Process Condition

- 1) Si wafer left in clean room as a ref.
 - 2) Si wafer left in FOUP w/o N₂ purge
 - 3) Si wafer left in N₂ purge FOUP
- with various time

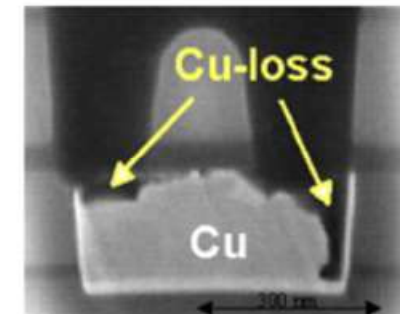
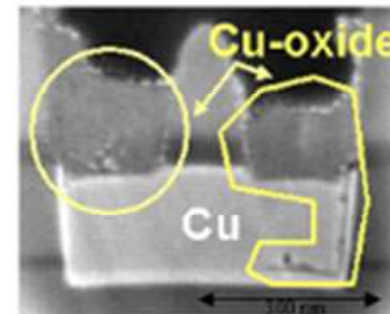
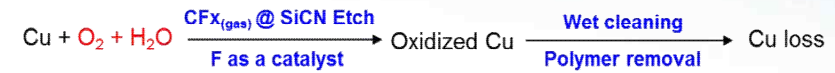
2. Effect of N₂ Purge on Humidity



Morphology Observation



Morphology Observation



Cu Oxidation Process and Cu Loss by Wet Clean

